



Backup Withholding Certification

Under penalties of perjury, I certify that:

1. The Social Security Number (SSN) I provided is my correct taxpayer identification number; and
2. I am not subject to backup withholding because: (a) I am exempt from backup withholding, or (b) I have not been notified by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) that I am subject to backup withholding as a result of a failure to report all interest or dividends, or (c) the IRS has notified me that I am no longer subject to backup withholding; and
3. I am a U.S. citizen or a U.S. resident; and
4. The FATCA code(s) entered on this form (if any) indicating that I am exempt from FATCA reporting is correct.